

1. Fortin, J., *An algorithm for understanding spine imaging*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(1): p. 102-9 {D2881}
2. Gilchrist, R.V., et al., *Anatomy of the intervertebral foramen*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(4): p. 372-8 {D2892}
3. McCracken, L.M., et al., *Behavioral and cognitive-behavioral treatment for chronic pain: outcome, predictors of outcome, and treatment process*. Spine, 2002. 27(22): p. 2564-73 {D1495}
4. Yoganandan, N., et al., *Biomechanical analyses of whiplash injuries using an experimental model*. Accid Anal Prev, 2002. 34(5): p. 663-71 {D1599}
5. Eck, J.C., et al., *Biomechanical study on the effect of cervical spine fusion on adjacent-level intradiscal pressure and segmental motion*. Spine, 2002. 27(22): p. 2431-4 {D1492}
6. Smith, H.S., et al., *Botulinum toxin in pain management of soft tissue syndromes*. Clin J Pain, 2002. 18(6 Suppl): p. S147-54 {D1572}
7. Bolton, J.E., et al., *The Bournemouth Questionnaire: a short-form comprehensive outcome measure. II. Psychometric properties in neck pain patients*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther, 2002. 25(3): p. 141-8 {D1063}
8. Larsen, K., et al., *Can custom-made biomechanic shoe orthoses prevent problems in the back and lower extremities? A randomized, controlled intervention trial of 146 military conscripts*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther, 2002. 25(5): p. 326-31 {D1062}
9. Nederhand, M.J., et al., *Cervical muscle dysfunction in chronic whiplash-associated disorder grade 2: the relevance of the trauma*. Spine, 2002. 27(10): p. 1056-61 {D1193}
10. Uhrenholt, L., et al., *Cervical spine lesions after road traffic accidents: a systematic review*. Spine, 2002. 27(17): p. 1934-41; discussion 1940 {D1485}
11. BenDebba, M., et al., *Cervical spine outcomes questionnaire: its development and psychometric properties*. Spine, 2002. 27(19): p. 2116-23; discussion 2124 {D1486}
12. Chou, L.H., et al., *Cervicogenic headache*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(2): p. 215-25 {D2886}
13. Ferrari, R., *Chronic pain/dysfunction in whiplash-associated disorders*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther, 2002. 25(2): p. 135; author reply 135-8 {D1069}
14. Ferrari, R., *The chronic whiplash syndrome--a case of attributional pathosis?* Cephalalgia, 2002. 22(7): p. 560-2 {D2479}
15. Boos, N., et al., *Classification of age-related changes in lumbar intervertebral discs: 2002 Volvo Award in basic science*. Spine, 2002. 27(23): p. 2631-44 {D1496}
16. Brunner, R., et al., *Clinical evaluation of ankylosing spondylitis in Switzerland*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(1): p. 49-56 {D2878}
17. Scholten-Peeters, G.G., et al., *Clinical practice guideline for the physiotherapy of patients with whiplash-associated disorders*. Spine, 2002. 27(4): p. 412-22 {D1582}
18. Gross, A.R., et al., *Clinical practice guideline on the use of manipulation or mobilization in the treatment of adults with mechanical neck disorders*. Man Ther, 2002. 7(4): p. 193-205 {D1963}
19. Hagen, K.B., et al., *The cochrane review of advice to stay active as a single treatment for low back pain and sciatica*. Spine, 2002. 27(16): p. 1736-41 {D1480}
20. Wolfenberger, V.A., et al., *A comparison of methods of evaluating cervical range of motion*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther, 2002. 25(3): p. 154-60 {D1064}
21. Manchikanti, L., et al., *Comparison of psychological status of chronic pain patients and the general population*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(1): p. 40-8 {D2877}
22. Miller, P., et al., *Cost-effectiveness of lumbar spine radiography in primary care patients with low back pain*. Spine, 2002. 27(20): p. 2291-7 {D1490}
23. Kwan, O., et al., *Critical appraisal of facet joints injections for chronic whiplash*. Med Sci Monit, 2002. 8(8): p. RA191-5 {D1297}
24. Snyder, M.J., et al., *Current applications of electrotherapeutics in collagen healing*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(2): p. 172-81 {D2884}
25. Hartling, L., et al., *Derivation of a clinical decision rule for whiplash associated disorders among individuals involved in rear-end collisions*. Accid Anal Prev, 2002. 34(4): p. 531-9 {D1600}
26. O'Neill, C.W., et al., *Disc stimulation and patterns of referred pain*. Spine, 2002. 27(24): p. 2776-81 {D1497}
27. Manchikanti, L., et al., *Do number of pain conditions influence emotional status?* Pain Physician, 2002. 5(2): p. 200-5 {D2885}

28. Jacobson, B.H., et al., *Effectiveness of a selected bedding system on quality of sleep, low back pain, shoulder pain, and spine stiffness*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther, 2002. 25(2): p. 88-92 {D1067}
29. Kumar, S., et al., *An electromyographic study of low-velocity rear-end impacts*. Spine, 2002. 27(10): p. 1044-55 {D1192}
30. Kokkonen, S.M., et al., *Endplate degeneration observed on magnetic resonance imaging of the lumbar spine: correlation with pain provocation and disc changes observed on computed tomography diskography*. Spine, 2002. 27(20): p. 2274-8 {D1489}
31. Harrison, D.E., et al., *Evaluation of axial and flexural stresses in the vertebral body cortex and trabecular bone in lordosis and two sagittal cervical translation configurations with an elliptical shell model*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther, 2002. 25(6): p. 391-401 {D1966}
32. Manchikanti, L., et al., *Evaluation of influence of gender, occupational injury, and smoking on chronic low back pain of facet joint origin: a subgroup analysis*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(1): p. 30-5 {D2876}
33. Manchikanti, L., et al., *Evaluation of psychological status in chronic low back pain: comparison with general population*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(2): p. 149-55 {D2883}
34. Manchikanti, L., et al., *Evaluation of the prevalence of facet joint pain in chronic thoracic pain*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(4): p. 354-9 {D2889}
35. Manchikanti, L., *Evidence-based interventional pain medicine: is there any evidence*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(1): p. 1-7 {D2875}
36. Busch, A., et al., *Exercise for treating fibromyalgia syndrome*. Cochrane Database Syst Rev, 2002(3): p. CD003786 {D5088}
37. Dishman, J.D., et al., *First Prize: Central motor excitability changes after spinal manipulation: a transcranial magnetic stimulation study*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther, 2002. 25(1): p. 1-9 {D1070}
38. Knutson, G.A., *Incidence of foot rotation, pelvic crest unleveling, and supine leg length alignment asymmetry and their relationship to self-reported back pain*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther, 2002. 25(2): p. 110E {D1068}
39. Melrose, J., et al., *Increased nerve and blood vessel ingrowth associated with proteoglycan depletion in an ovine anular lesion model of experimental disc degeneration*. Spine, 2002. 27(12): p. 1278-85 {D1194}
40. Wigfield, C., et al., *Influence of an artificial cervical joint compared with fusion on adjacent-level motion in the treatment of degenerative cervical disc disease*. J Neurosurg, 2002. 96(1 Suppl): p. 17-21 {D3195}
41. Vogt, M.T., et al., *Influence of smoking on the health status of spinal patients: the National Spine Network database*. Spine, 2002. 27(3): p. 313-9 {D1185}
42. Constantoyannis, C., et al., *Intermittent cervical traction for cervical radiculopathy caused by large-volume herniated disks*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther, 2002. 25(3): p. 188-92 {D1065}
43. Tencer, A.F., et al., *Internal loads in the cervical spine during motor vehicle rear-end impacts: the effect of acceleration and head-to-head restraint proximity*. Spine, 2002. 27(1): p. 34-42 {D1179}
44. Kristjansson, E., et al., *Is the sagittal configuration of the cervical spine changed in women with chronic whiplash syndrome? A comparative computer-assisted radiographic assessment*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther, 2002. 25(9): p. 550-5 {D1060}
45. Manchikanti, L., et al., *Is there correlation of facet joint pain in lumbar and cervical spine? An evaluation of prevalence in combined chronic low back and neck pain*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(4): p. 365-71 {D2858}
46. Epstein, N.E., *It is easier to confuse a jury than convince a judge: the crisis in medical malpractice*. Spine, 2002. 27(22): p. 2425-30 {D1491}
47. Ferrari, R., et al., *Laypersons' expectation of the sequelae of whiplash injury. A cross-cultural comparative study between Canada and Lithuania*. Med Sci Monit, 2002. 8(11): p. CR728-34 {D1292}
48. Aoki, Y., et al., *Local application of disc-related cytokines on spinal nerve roots*. Spine, 2002. 27(15): p. 1614-7 {D1479}
49. Dawson, E.G., et al., *Low back pain recollection versus concurrent accounts: outcomes analysis*. Spine, 2002. 27(9): p. 984-93; discussion 994 {D1191}
50. Rutkowski, M.D., et al., *Lumbar nerve root injury induces central nervous system neuroimmune activation and neuroinflammation in the rat: relationship to painful radiculopathy*. Spine, 2002. 27(15): p. 1604-13 {D1478}

51. Fast, A., et al., *Lumbar spinal strains associated with whiplash injury: a cadaveric study*. Am J Phys Med Rehabil, 2002. 81(9): p. 645-50 {D1576}
52. Gross, A.R., et al., *Manual therapy for mechanical neck disorders: a systematic review*. Man Ther, 2002. 7(3): p. 131-49 {D1962}
53. Hoving, J.L., et al., *Manual therapy, physical therapy, or continued care by a general practitioner for patients with neck pain. A randomized, controlled trial*. Ann Intern Med, 2002. 136(10): p. 713-22 {D4678}
54. Furlan, A.D., et al., *Massage for low-back pain: a systematic review within the framework of the Cochrane Collaboration Back Review Group*. Spine, 2002. 27(17): p. 1896-910 {D1483}
55. Iwahashi, M., et al., *Mechanism of intervertebral disc degeneration caused by nicotine in rabbits to explicate intervertebral disc disorders caused by smoking*. Spine, 2002. 27(13): p. 1396-401 {D1477}
56. Manchikanti, L., et al., *Medial branch neurotomy in management of chronic spinal pain: systematic review of the evidence*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(4): p. 405-18 {D2894}
57. Miura, T., et al., *A method to simulate in vivo cervical spine kinematics using in vitro compressive preload*. Spine, 2002. 27(1): p. 43-8 {D1180}
58. Boyd-Clark, L.C., et al., *Muscle spindle distribution, morphology, and density in longus colli and multifidus muscles of the cervical spine*. Spine, 2002. 27(7): p. 694-701 {D1189}
59. Croft, A.C., et al., *The neck injury criterion: future considerations*. Accid Anal Prev, 2002. 34(2): p. 247-55 {D1601}
60. Nuckley, D.J., et al., *Neural space integrity of the lower cervical spine: effect of normal range of motion*. Spine, 2002. 27(6): p. 587-95 {D1187}
61. Fortin, J., et al., *No clear winner in differing imaging modalities for cervical radiculopathy*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(3): p. 285-7 {D2887}
62. Coulter, I.D., et al., *Patients using chiropractors in North America: who are they, and why are they in chiropractic care?* Spine, 2002. 27(3): p. 291-6; discussion 297-8 {D1184}
63. Andersen, J.H., et al., *Physical, psychosocial, and individual risk factors for neck shoulder pain with pressure tenderness in the muscles among workers performing monotonous, repetitive work*. Spine, 2002. 27(6): p. 660-7 {D1188}
64. DeLeo, J.A., et al., *Physiology of chronic spinal pain syndromes: from animal models to biomechanics*. Spine, 2002. 27(22): p. 2526-37 {D1473}
65. Wenzel, H.G., et al., *A population study of anxiety and depression among persons who report whiplash traumas*. J Psychosom Res, 2002. 53(3): p. 831-35 {D2449}
66. Olsson, I., et al., *Prediction of outcome in whiplash-associated disorders using West Haven-Yale Multidimensional Pain Inventory*. Clin J Pain, 2002. 18(4): p. 238-44 {D1577}
67. Kyhlback, M., et al., *Prognostic factors in whiplash-associated disorders*. Int J Rehabil Res, 2002. 25(3): p. 181-7 {D1574}
68. Gerszten, P.C., et al., *A prospective outcomes study of patients undergoing intradiscal electrotherapy (IDET) for chronic low back pain*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(4): p. 360-4 {D2890}
69. Mayou, R., et al., *Psychiatry of whiplash neck injury*. Br J Psychiatry, 2002. 180: p. 441-8 {D1296}
70. Shao, Z., et al., *Radiographic changes in the lumbar intervertebral discs and lumbar vertebrae with age*. Spine, 2002. 27(3): p. 263-8 {D1183}
71. Jull, G., et al., *A randomized controlled trial of exercise and manipulative therapy for cervicogenic headache*. Spine, 2002. 27(17): p. 1835-43; discussion 1843 {D1481}
72. Hurwitz, E.L., et al., *A randomized trial of medical care with and without physical therapy and chiropractic care with and without physical modalities for patients with low back pain: 6-month follow-up outcomes from the UCLA low back pain study*. Spine, 2002. 27(20): p. 2193-204 {D1488}
73. de Zoete, A., et al., *Reliability and validity of lumbosacral spine radiograph reading by chiropractors, chiropractic radiologists, and medical radiologists*. Spine, 2002. 27(17): p. 1926-33; discussion 1933 {D1484}
74. Sterling, M., et al., *Responses to a clinical test of mechanical provocation of nerve tissue in whiplash associated disorder*. Man Ther, 2002. 7(2): p. 89-94 {D1961}
75. Manchikanti, L., et al., *Review of chronic low back pain of facet joint origin*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(1): p. 83-101 {D2880}

76. Elfering, A., et al., *Risk factors for lumbar disc degeneration: a 5-year prospective MRI study in asymptomatic individuals*. Spine, 2002. 27(2): p. 125-34 {D1181}
77. Ehrmann Feldman, D., et al., *Risk factors for the development of neck and upper limb pain in adolescents*. Spine, 2002. 27(5): p. 523-8 {D1186}
78. Singh, V., et al., *Role of caudal epidural injections in the management of chronic low back pain*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(2): p. 133-48 {D2882}
79. Miyamoto, H., et al., *The role of cyclooxygenase-2 in lumbar disc herniation*. Spine, 2002. 27(22): p. 2477-83 {D1493}
80. Hurwitz, E.L., et al., *Second Prize: The effectiveness of physical modalities among patients with low back pain randomized to chiropractic care: findings from the UCLA low back pain study*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther, 2002. 25(1): p. 10-20 {D1071}
81. Vingard, E., et al., *Seeking care for low back pain in the general population: a two-year follow-up study: results from the MUSIC-Norrtaalje Study*. Spine, 2002. 27(19): p. 2159-65 {D1487}
82. Scifert, J., et al., *Spinal cord mechanics during flexion and extension of the cervical spine: a finite element study*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(4): p. 394-400 {D2893}
83. Robertson, A., et al., *Spinal injury patterns resulting from car and motorcycle accidents*. Spine, 2002. 27(24): p. 2825-30 {D1498}
84. Tong, H.C., et al., *The Spurling test and cervical radiculopathy*. Spine, 2002. 27(2): p. 156-9 {D1182}
85. Bracken, M.B., *Steroids for acute spinal cord injury*. Cochrane Database Syst Rev, 2002(3): p. CD001046 {D5087}
86. Malanga, G.A., et al., *Tizanidine is effective in the treatment of myofascial pain syndrome*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(4): p. 422-32 {D2895}
87. Schwartz, M., et al., *Treatment of temporomandibular disorders with botulinum toxin*. Clin J Pain, 2002. 18(6 Suppl): p. S198-203 {D1569}
88. Manchikanti, L., et al., *Understanding psychological aspects of chronic pain in interventional pain management*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(1): p. 57-82 {D2879}
89. Crawford, N.R., et al., *Unilateral cervical facet dislocation: injury mechanism and biomechanical consequences*. Spine, 2002. 27(17): p. 1858-64; discussion 1864 {D1482}
90. Stump, J.L., et al., *The use and role of sport chiropractors in the national football league: a short report*. J Manipulative Physiol Ther, 2002. 25(3): p. E2 {D1066}
91. Freund, B.J., et al., *Use of botulinum toxin in chronic whiplash-associated disorder*. Clin J Pain, 2002. 18(6 Suppl): p. S163-8 {D1571}
92. Loder, E., et al., *Use of botulinum toxins for chronic headaches: a focused review*. Clin J Pain, 2002. 18(6 Suppl): p. S169-76 {D1570}
93. Tousignant, M., et al., *Validity study for the cervical range of motion device used for lateral flexion in patients with neck pain*. Spine, 2002. 27(8): p. 812-7 {D1190}
94. Gilchrist, R.V., et al., *Vascular supply to the lumbar spine: an intimate look at the lumbosacral nerve roots*. Pain Physician, 2002. 5(3): p. 288-93 {D2888}
95. Lovell, M.E., et al., *Whiplash disorders--a review*. Injury, 2002. 33(2): p. 97-101 {D2332}
96. Ovadia, D., et al., *Whiplash injury--a retrospective study on patients seeking compensation*. Injury, 2002. 33(7): p. 569-73 {D1713}
97. Ferrari, R., *Whiplash--review of a commonly misunderstood injury*. Am J Med, 2002. 112(2): p. 162-3 {D2456}